

## ANNUAL REPORTS

### **The Honorary Auditor's Financial Report December 31, 1982 and 1981**

We have examined the statements of assets and liabilities of the Siam Society (Under Royal Patronage) as at December 31, 1982 and 1981 and the related statements of revenues and expenditures for the years then ended. Our examinations were made in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and, accordingly, included such tests of the accounting records and such other auditing procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

The accounts of the Society are maintained and the accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the cash basis, with adjustments to give effect to unsold publications, dues collected in advance and inclusion of provision for depreciation.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, on the basis described in the preceding paragraph, the assets and liabilities of the Siam Society (Under Royal Patronage) at December 31, 1982 and 1981 and its revenues and expenditures for the years then ended, applied on a consistent basis.

*YUKTA NA THALANG*  
C.P.A. (THAILAND)  
Registration No. 1

March 18, 1983

**THE SIAM SOCIETY**  
**STATEMENTS OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES**  
**AS AT DECEMBER 31, 1982 AND 1981**

<u>ASSETS</u>	<u>In Baht</u>		<u>LIABILITY AND FUNDS</u>	<u>In Baht</u>	
	<u>1982</u>	<u>1981</u>		<u>1982</u>	<u>1981</u>
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>			<b>CURRENT LIABILITY</b>		
Cash on hand and in banks	301,161	168,353	Dues collected in advance	50,237	49,365
Temporary investments	6,573,199	5,778,986	<b>FUNDS</b>		
Publications for sale	350,190	386,177	Endowment fund :		
Other current asset	48,000	48,000	Thai Government	2,000,000	2,000,000
Total Current Assets	<u>7,272,550</u>	<u>6,363,516</u>	Members' contribution	323,396	323,396
<b>PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT—At</b>			Life membership fund	987,373	915,923
cost or assigned value less			Kamthieng Memorial fund	166,131	63,519
accumulated depreciation (Note 1)			Revolving fund	101,675	101,675
Land	1	1	Notes on Custom of Cambodia's fund	100,000	—
Buildings	3	3	Edwin F. Stanton fund	47,834	51,063
Furniture, fixtures and office			Carlsberg Foundation fund	10,205	10,205
equipment	862,973	906,917	Mr. E.G. Groarke fund	9,400	—
Transportation equipment	2,084	4,168	Staff welfare fund (Note 2)	—	44,435
Total	<u>865,061</u>	<u>911,089</u>	Friends of Society fund	4,000	4,000
				<u>3,750,014</u>	<u>3,514,216</u>
			Accumulated excess of revenues		
			over expenditures		
			Balance, beginning of year	3,711,024	3,341,901
			Excess of revenues over		
			expenditures for the year	626,336	369,123
			Balance, end of year	<u>4,337,360</u>	<u>3,711,024</u>
			Total Funds	<u>8,087,374</u>	<u>7,225,240</u>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<u>8,137,611</u>	<u>7,274,605</u>	<b>TOTAL LIABILITY AND FUNDS</b>	<u>8,137,611</u>	<u>7,274,605</u>

See accompanying Note to Financial Statements.  
 (With Mr. Yukta na Thalang's report dated March 18, 1983)

**THE SIAM SOCIETY**  
**STATEMENTS OF REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES**  
**FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1982 AND 1981**

	<i>In Baht</i>	
	<u>1982</u>	<u>1981</u>
<b>REVENUES</b>		
Interest income	1,135,291	893,444
Members' dues and fees	657,357	471,425
Sales of publications	233,290	243,621
Donation from H.R.H. Princess Marayart Diskul	-	3,000
Others-net	441,900	398,885
Total Revenues	<u>2,467,838</u>	<u>2,010,375</u>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>		
Salaries and bonuses	430,381	410,198
Travel and transportation	352,925	320,749
Cost of publications	244,666	282,102
Provident funds (Note 2)	197,234	27,290
Electricity and water	134,219	133,651
Depreciation	125,127	138,423
Postage, telephone and telegram	82,749	67,300
Dues and subscriptions	79,342	74,256
Repairs and maintenance	54,726	29,266
Stationery and printing	47,352	71,020
Representation and entertainment	19,562	24,669
Staff welfare	9,338	9,590
Insurance	9,844	7,732
Miscellaneous	54,037	45,006
Total Expenditures	<u>1,841,502</u>	<u>1,641,252</u>
<b>EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER</b>		
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>	<u>626,336</u>	<u>369,123</u>

See accompanying Note to Financial Statements.  
(With Mr. Yukta na Thalang's report dated March 18, 1983)

**THE SIAM SOCIETY**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 1982 AND 1981**

**1. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT**

The Society has adopted the practice of recording donated properties at nominal values. Because of the nature of the Society's activities, it has not put emphasis on establishing the current values of these properties. In the past, the Society had obtained a valuation for its land which was quoted at Baht 7.2 million.

Furniture, fixtures and office equipment are being depreciated by the declining balance method; whereby the depreciation rate of 10%–20% are being applied on the net book value at the beginning of each year, while the transportation equipment is depreciated by the straight-line method of five years. Depreciation expense amounted to Baht 125,127 in 1982 and Baht 138,423 in 1981.

**2. PROVIDENT FUND**

The Society established a funded provident fund covering all full-time employees. Contributions to the fund by both members and the Society are based on 5% of the employees' basic salaries. Benefits as defined in the plan, are payable upon retirement, death or separation from the Society.

The provident fund expenses during the years are composed of :

	<i>In Baht</i>	
	<u>1982</u>	<u>1981</u>
Retroactive adjustment for provident fund expenses for periods prior to January 1, 1981	211,206	-
Current year's contribution	30,409	27,290
Amount reversed from staff welfare fund	(44,435)	-
	<u>197,234</u>	<u>27,290</u>

Minutes of the Annual General Meeting of the  
Siam Society, Under Royal Patronage  
131 Soi Asoke, Sukhumvit Road, Bangkok  
Thursday, 25 March 1982

The Annual General Meeting terminating the Council year 1981/82 was held on Thursday, 25 March 1982 at the Society's Home, and commenced at 8.00 p.m. The meeting was attended by 61 members. The following members of the outgoing Council were present.

President	M.R. Patanachai Jayant
Vice-President	Dr. Tem Smitinand
Vice-President	Mr. Vivadh na Pombejra
Vice-President	Mr. Sirichai Narumit
Honorary Treasurer	Mrs. Katherine Buri
Honorary Editor	Dr. Tej Bunnag
Honorary Secretary	Dr. Chitriya Tingsabadh
	Mr. Francis W.C. Martin
	Mr. Henri Pagau-Clarac
	Mr. Dacre Raikes
	Mrs. Sonia Krug
	Mrs. Virginia M. Di Crocco
	Dr. Warren Y. Brockelman
	Dr. Piriya Krairiksh
	Mr. Sulak Sivaraksa
	Dr. Thosaporn Wongratana

**1. Adoption of the Minutes of the last Annual General Meeting held on Thursday, 26 March 1981.**

No comments were raised and the Minutes were adopted as presented.

**2. Presentation of the Annual Report for the Council year 1980/81.**

No questions as comments were raised and the Annual Report was adopted as presented.

**3. Presentation of the Financial Statement for 1980/81.**

Mrs. Katherine Buri, the Honorary Treasurer, presented the Financial Statement for 1981 and called members' attention to the cost of electricity and which had doubled within one year. Further, another 166,835 baht had to be subtracted for the staff Welfare Fund and the Society also owed 31,564 baht to the author of Yao Design for the publication of a new edition.

A question was raised by Mr. F.G. Groarke who asked that the matter be recorded. He recalled that he had offered a sum of Baht 10,000 to the Society as a contribution to give assistance to Thai students wishing to join the Society. The offer was still open. Mr. Euayporn explained that the matter was raised over a telephone call and there was no letter to confirm the offer. Mr. Groarke said he would confirm his offer in writing.

With these comments, the Financial Statement was adopted as presented.

**4. Election of the Honorary Auditor for 1982.**

The outgoing Council proposed the re-election of Mr. Yukta na Thalang as Honorary Auditor. Mr. Yukta na Thalang was re-elected Honorary Auditor.

**5. Election of Corresponding Members.**

The outgoing Council proposed the election of Professor Yoneo Ishii and Herr Volkmar von Zuelhsdorff as Corresponding Members. Prof. Ishii and Herr Volkmar von Zuelhsdorff were elected Corresponding Members.

**6. Election of Council for 1982/83.**

- a. M.R. Patanachai Jayant was re-elected President.
- b. Dr. Tem Smitinand, Mr. Vivadh na Pombejra and Mr. Sirichai Narumit were re-elected Vice-Presidents.
- c. Mrs. Nongyao Narumit was elected Honorary Secretary.
- d. Mrs. Katherine Buri was re-elected Honorary Treasurer.
- e. Dr. Chitriya Tingsabadh was elected Honorary Librarian.
- f. Dr. Tej Bunnag was re-elected Honorary Editor.
- g. Office of "Leader of the Natural History Section" was filled ex-officio by Dr. Tem Smitinand.

Council members seeking re-election and members proposed as Council Members were introduced.

**h. The following were re-elected Ordinary Members of Council:**

Dr. Warren Y. Brockelman  
 Mr. Christopher J.A. Chubb  
 Mrs. Virginia M. Di Crocco  
 Dr. Piriya Krairiksh  
 Mr. Henri Pagau-Clarac  
 Mr. Dacre F.A. Raikes  
 Mr. William Sage  
 Mr. Sulak Sivaraksa  
 Dr. Thosaporn Wongratana

The following were elected Ordinary Members of Council:

Dr. Richard Engelhardt  
Mrs. Hillary Feddersen  
Mr. Saïdo Ikeya  
Mr. Wilhelm Mayer  
H.E. Mr. William F.M. Schmidt  
Mr. Rolf E. Von Bueren

**7. Any other business.**

- a. Mr. Francis W.C. Martin read the Council's recommended change to Rule 9. "9. The Annual Subscription for Ordinary Members shall be 800 baht".

There was a discussion during which Dr. Tej Bunnag pointed out that the financial position of the Society had been far from satisfactory in 1981 and had in fact been in difficulties for a number of years. A revision was made in 1981 to retain the Baht 500 fee for Ordinary Members while Ordinary Members who would like to subscribe to the Journal and the Natural History Bulletin would pay 300 baht and 100 baht extra respectively. However, it was difficult to make distinctions between non-subscribing and subscribing members and the costs of printing and postage had been increasing rapidly. The Society hoped that members would support the change back to one subscription rate. The amendment to the Rules of the Siam Society was adopted as recommended by the outgoing Council.

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After the formal business of the Annual General Meeting, Dr. Prawes Wasi, Magsaysay Award winner for Public Service for 1981, gave a lecture on "Bare-Headed Doctors".

The President adjourned the Meeting at 10.45 p.m.

## ANNUAL REPORT OF THE ADMINISTRATION COMMITTEE 1982/83

As in previous years, the Siam Society continued to carry out its main lines of activities during the year of 1982, namely the varied programmes of events and functions held at the home of the Society as well as the popular excursions both within the country and abroad.

With the help of wider publicity, attendance at our programmes is on the increase and excursions are all well-subscribed.

Notes of our activities which appear in both Thai and English dailies enable news of our Society to reach not only our members but also the public at large.

The installation of curtains in the hall had considerably improved the sound system, whereas the new chairs lend an air of attractiveness to the hall and comfort for our audience.

The Society is still faced with problems of storage space. Some of its publications and books are temporarily stored in various places and are still in need of a new storage site. It was therefore suggested that the Society build shelves and proper shelter for the books in the open building next to the staff house at the rear of the hall.

Funds are needed for this project as well as for the Kamthieng House which must have its fence repaired or a new one built.

In addition to the Society's own programmes of regular lectures, film shows and other events, our air-conditioned hall with its improved sound system was more widely used by members and non-members alike for such occasions as receptions, exhibitions, dinners, teas and wedding parties.

Six tables and 160 chairs for use in the hall were purchased as the number of chairs were found insufficient for the evening programmes when lectures/and performances and dinner parties take place simultaneously.

### **MEMBERSHIP:**

Membership in the Siam Society as of the end of December, 1982 was 1,244 in the following categories: 375 life members, 845 ordinary members and 24 students members. Mr. F. Gregory Groarke, one of the Society's members donated a sum of 10,000.00 Baht as financial assistance to qualified students who applied for student membership. Thus the number of student membership is hoped to increase.

To promote its membership, letters have been sent to Diplomatic Missions in Bangkok, The American Chamber of Commerce, The British Club and The Foreign Correspondents Club, inviting their respective members to join the Society.



**STAFF :**

Mr. Jannarong Mekindharangkura, Assistant Administrative Secretary, resigned at the end of his probation period in May, 1982.

Mrs. Amaraporn Anantato, Curator for the Kamthieng House resigned to further her studies in November, 1982.

Miss Surat Nujcharern was employed as Assistant Librarian in May, 1982.

All in all, the Committee is satisfied with the staff's discharge of their duties. The Administrative Secretary and other members of the staff have been working with conscientiousness and dedication throughout the year having willingly contributed their own time outside office hours to help in all aspects of the Society's activities at its home and on excursions.

At present the Society has 13 personnel on the staff.

The Employment Rules and Regulations for the employees of the Siam Society approved in principle by the Council in 1980 had been revised and made effective since September, 1982.

The Revised Providence Funds for the Society's employees were proposed and approved by the Council at the 775th Council Meeting in 1982.

**TAX OBLIGATIONS :**

The Society paid a new rate of land tax at 25,156.00 Baht for 1982 after an appeal to the authorities concerned for favourable reconsideration in view of the Society being a non-profit body.

Beginning January 1983 a tax of 5% will be levied on all income except donations and membership fees. Since the Siam Society is a non-profit institution and the Society performs an important cultural task in Thailand in various fields e.g. promoting the arts, publishing new research, preserving natural and cultural heritage in many ways as well as encouraging students and other groups to further these goals, the Society will continue, as it has done in the past, to negotiate with the tax authorities with a view to bringing about a tax waiver or reduction.

**HONORARY POSTS :**

In order to relieve the heavy work load on the Honorary Secretary, the Council has appointed Mrs. Virginia M. Di Crocco as Assistant Honorary Secretary.

**INSURANCE :**

In the past the property of the Siam Society had been underinsured. Through Mr. Vivadh na Pombejra, Vice-President, an intermediary re-assessment of value and arrangement with the Samakki Insurance Company are being worked out to have the Society's property insured at a new concessionary rate.

**DONATIONS AND GIFTS:**

Mr. Thawisak Wiriyasiri, a free lance photographer, donated to the Society the 16 mm. colour film on "The Royal Cremation of H.M. King Anandamahidol", (Rama VIII), which is now being processed for use in video cassette form.

With the cooperation of Studio 10—the Society took the initiative to produce a 1½ hour-long video tape on "Bangkok Bicentennial and 150th Anniversary Celebration of Bangkok" to be projected for the benefit of its members and the public at a later date.

M.L. Tritosyut Devakul, a well-known architect, offered as a gift to the Society a large Phra Bot painting on cloth, approximately 7 by 7 feet in size, provided that the Society handle and hang it appropriately. The painting is over 150 years old and of great value. The Council decided to collectively contribute towards the cost of framing the painting.

Mrs. Nongyao Narumit, Honorary Secretary, has given to the Society 12 torch lights for use at evening parties on the lawn of Kamthieng House.

**VISITORS:**

On 27th November 1982, Sir Charles Throughton, Chairman of the British Council, and Lady Throughton attended a tea party hosted by the British Council Scholars' Association on the lawn of the Kamthieng House. The President and a few Council Members were invited to attend the party.

Mr. Terry Bigalke, Assistant Representative of the Ford Foundation visited the Society on June 11, 1982.

Mrs. Hillary Feddersen, Council Member concurrently member of the Administration Committee, left the country.

**COMMITTEE MEMBERS:**

Mrs. Nongyao Narumit	Chairman
Mr. Vivadh na Pombejra	Co-Chairman
Mrs. Katherine Buri	
Mr. Sirichai Narumit	
Mr. Christopher J.A. Chubb	
Mrs. Virginia Di Crocco	
Mr. Euayporn Kerdchouay	Secretary

## ANNUAL REPORT OF THE FINANCE COMMITTEE 1982/83

This year 1982–1983 may be considered a good year financially for the Siam Society due to the high rate of interest of 16% on its assets, arising from the sale of the Siam Cement Shares some years ago.

On the other hand, caution is necessary for the year 1983–1984 due to the lower interest rate and the increase in our basic expense such as–

	Baht	Baht
Insurance	9,843.65 to	17,740.00
Land tax	9,300.00 to	25,156 00 after an appeal
Cost of printing the Journal	100,000.00 to	165,000.00
Cost of printing the Natural History Bulletin	60,000.00 to	70,000.00

These expenses have to be met. Apart from this there is the need to replace our flimsy bamboo wall between the Shell Pump and the very very dry wood of Kamthieng House with a brick fence.

### COMMITTEE MEMBERS :

Mrs. Katherine Buri

Honorary Treasurer

Mr. C.J.A. Chubb

Assistance Honorary Treasurer

M.R. Patanachai Jayant

Mr. Vivadh na Pombejra

Mrs. Nongyao Narumit

# ANNUAL REPORT OF THE LIBRARY COMMITTEE 1982/83

## LIBRARY COLLECTION:

For the year 1982 the Library had 421 titles added to its collection. Out of these, 257 titles were in Thai. The total number of the Library's holding is now 16,846 volumes, out of which 9,508 are in foreign languages.

## DONATIONS:

There were 148 titles donated to the library, of which about 50 titles were in Thai. Donors were both individuals and institutions. One of the most outstanding gifts was a collection of theses and research work in the Thai language, in the field of arts and culture, presented by the Jim Thompson Foundation, along with a shelf to house the material.

## COOPERATION PROGRAMME:

In addition to exchange programmes with local and foreign institutions and the inter-library loan service, the Library has cooperated with the National Archives for an in-service training programme.

## PERSONNEL:

One Assistant was employed in 1982. During the past year the library was grateful to have Mrs. Bonnie Davis as a library volunteer, who devoted her time to helping with foreign correspondence, as well as checking and indexing the Bangkok Times newspaper for microfilming.

## COMMITTEE MEMBERS:

Dr. Chitriya Tingsabadh	Chairman
Mrs. Chitra Pranich	
Mrs. Bonnie Davis	
Dr. Tej Bunnag	
Mrs. Yuvadee Pitak	Secretary

# ANNUAL REPORT OF THE NATURAL HISTORY SECTION

## 1982/83

### EXCURSION:

During the fiscal year 7 excursions were arranged by the section as follows:

22-26 July	Two days and two nights at Angthong Marine National Park.
1-4 October	Hike to Kun Tan National Park.
30 Dec.-3 Jan.	Hike to Phu Luang National Park.
3-6 December	Hilltribe Trek.
11-14 February	Hike at Khao Yai National Park.
25 Feb.-2 March	Excursion to Tarutao National Park.
4-9 March	Excursion to Tarutao National Park.

### FILM SHOW:

Four film shows entitled, "The Last Roundup" and "Osprey", "The Voyage of Charles Darwin" Parts 1-7, "The Making of Mankind" Parts 1-7 and "The Waterhole" and "Amate-The Great Fig Tree", were shown during the fiscal year.

### LECTURES:

Two lectures were organized at the Society's Home: "The Impatiens of Thailand" by Prof. Dr. T. Shimizu on 16 September 1982, and "Studies on Gibbons of Thailand" by Dr. Warren Y. Brockelman on 15 February 1983.

### NATURAL HISTORY BULLETIN:

During the fiscal year the section fulfilled its commitment to publish NHB vol. 30 Nos. 1 and 2 containing original articles pertaining to the biological sciences of S.E. Asia with particular emphasis on Thailand.

To bring the NHB up to professional standards, an Editorial Board has been organised consisting of the following members:

Dr. Tem Smitinand	Editor in Chief
Dr. Warren Y. Brockelman	Managing Editor
Dr. Jeremy Y. Raemaekers	Reader in Zoology
Dr. Thawatchai Santisuk	Reader in Botany
Mr. Jeffrey A. Sayer	Reader in Conservation
Dr. Thosaporn Wongratana	Reader in Ichthyology

**COMMITTEE MEMBERS:**

Dr. Tem Smitinand	Leader of the Natural History Section and Honorary Editor
Mr. William Mayer	Deputy Leader
Dr. Warren Y. Brockelman	Conservation Chairman and Co-editor
Mrs. Katherine Buri	Financial Advisor
Dr. Thosaporn Wongratana	
H.E. Mons. W.F.M. Schmidt	

## ANNUAL REPORT OF THE PUBLICATIONS COMMITTEE 1982/83

During the fiscal year, the following books were published by the Society:

- Kamthieng House by Sonia Krug and Shirley Duboff.
- The Reconstruction of Rama I of the Chakri Dynasty by Prince Dhani Nivat, Kromamun Bidyalabh (reprinted); and stocks of the following formerly-printed titles remain available:
  - The Lofty Sanctuary of Khao Phra Vihar by John Black.
  - Monuments of the Buddha in Siam by Prince Damrong Rajanubhab.
  - Articles Reprinted from the Journal of the Siam Society by Prince Dhani Nivat.
  - Chulakantamangala: The Tonsure Ceremony as Performed in Siam by G.E. Gerini
  - Wat Phra Yün Reconsidered by A.B. Griswold.
  - The Siamese Theatre: A Collection of Reprints from the Journal of the Siam Society by Mattani Rutnin.
  - Gardening in Bangkok by Pimsai Amranand.
  - In Memoriam Phya Anuman Rajadhon edited by Tej Bunnag and Michael Smithies.
  - The Religion of the Hmong Njua by Nusit Chindarsi.
  - Collected Articles in Memory of H.R.H. Prince Wan Waithayakorn.
  - Old Bridges of Bangkok by Sirichai Narumit.
  - The Orchids of Thailand by Gunnar Seidenfaden and Tem Smitinand.
  - Three Thai Poets by Angkarn Kalayanapongs, Naowarat Pongpaibool and Witayakorn Chiengkul
  - A History of Wat Phra Chetupon and Its Buddha Images by K.I. Matics.
  - The Ceramic Wares of Siam by Charles Nelson Spinks.
  - The World of Buddhism: a Pictorial Presentation by John Blofeld.
  - 55 chants d' amour kmong blanc by Jean Mottin.
  - Yao Design of Northern Thailand by Jacqueline Butler-Diaz.

In January, the Publications Committee was re-organized with Mr. Richard Engelhardt as its chairman, with the view to re-vitalizing the Society's traditional role as publisher of significant scholarly books on Thailand.

### COMMITTEE MEMBERS:

Dr. Richard A. Engelhardt

Chairman

Dr. Tej Bunnag

Mrs. Virginia Di Crocco

Mr. Dacre Raikes

# ANNUAL REPORT OF THE KAMTHIENG HOUSE COMMITTEE 1982/83

## GENERAL:

The Kamthieng House received more visitors during 1982 than in previous years, even though the number of visitors was still not as high as the Committee expected. Plans about contacting tour agents to bring tour groups in were discussed, but actions were postponed, as a sizable amount of investment will be involved to get ready for large groups of visitors: (i.e. construction of extra W.C., etc.)

## CURATOR:

Mrs. Amaraporn Anantho worked until the end of December 1982, when she resigned to join her family up-country. New curator is being sought through contacts at the National Museum and the Silpakorn University.

## DONATIONS:

Contributions from the East-West Seminar, Japan, continued to come in 1982 the amount was \$4,300. The salary of the curator was paid out of this sum.

Donations from various parties who came to utilize the house and its grounds occurred at intervals, and amounted to approximately 15,000 baht by the end of 1982.

Admission fees to the house averaged about 1,200 baht a month.

## PUBLICATION:

A book on Kamthieng House by Sonia-Krug and Shirley Duboff came out in April 1982. This well-researched and detailed book replaced the former guidebook which was about to go out of print. Even though a bit high-priced, the book sold steadily to visitors who sought proper reference on the subject.

## GUIDED TOURS:

In January 1983, an agreement was made with the National Museum Volunteers Group to organize guided tours of the Kamthieng House in English on every Saturday morning. A trial tour was made on 22 January 1983 and the regular tour started on 5 February. All the guides are volunteers, under the cooperation of the National Museum Volunteers Group.

## COMMITTEE MEMBERS:

Mr. Sirichai Narumit

Chairman

Mr. Sulak Sivaraksa

Dr. Piriya Krairiksh

Mr. Nondha Buranasiri

Mr. Sadao Ikeya



## **ANNUAL REPORT OF THE ART AND CULTURE COMMITTEE 1982/83**

Since all funds available for use in the making of small grants to worthy projects outside the Society's direct control were exhausted at the end of 1981 no grants could be made until acquisition of additional funds in the last quarter of the current year. The Art and Culture Committee was nevertheless able to assist in the coordination of certain important temple mural preservation projects on behalf of donors. Two programmes of northeastern dance and music were presented at the Society and two separate groups of visiting Malaysian dancers and musicians were presented at schools, colleges and universities in the immediate Bangkok area and in South Thailand; one group also gave a performance at the Society. A film of Beijing Opera, with an accompanying lecture, was also screened at the Society. A bus load of members attended a performance of Nang Yai, accompanied by supper, in a village outside Rayong on a tour which was chiefly devoted to the minor industries of the East Coast. During the trip, participants also had the opportunity to be present at a seance conducted by a "rusee" at a temple outside Cholburi.

These activities are reported in greater detail below :

### **MURAL PRESERVATION:**

Wat Bangkhanun, Nonthaburi, with funds provided by Siam Cement Company; Wat Rakhang, Thonburi, also assisted by Siam Cement Company; Wat Bangyikhan, Bangkok, with funds provided by the European Asian Bank as their Rattanakosin Bicentenary Celebration contribution.

The Committee for the Survival of Thai Murals was inactive throughout the year as leading members have departed. It is hoped that it will be reactivated during 1983.

### **THAI DANCE AND MUSIC:**

The 27th of January 1982 saw the Society present a programme consisting mainly of spirit dances such as the Thai Dam's "Ram Chong Pang" exorcising dance and the medium's dance "Serng Nang Kwak" which had been researched in their region and presented by the Teachers Training College of Loei. Also included were "Fon Khoon Larn", a dance of propitiation in honour of Mae Phosop, the rice goddess, amongst others. These proved to be a series of interesting dances which it is difficult to see outside their region and only then on special occasions.

The northeast was represented again when, on 11th November, the Wong Gaen Esarn Group of the Teachers Training College of Mahasarakam, under the leadership of Acharn Pornchai Srisarakam, came to the Society and gave a very different programme with ponglang, kaen and drums beating a brisk and up-to-date beat. Some dances such as the "Serng Kao Poon" (Khanom Chine Dance) and "Serng Koop" (Frogcatching Dance) were modern, barely a year or two old, having been choreographed by Acharn Pornchai in the northeastern tradition since the formation of the group, but one dance of historical interest was the "Fon Porn Suwan" which came originally from Laos where it was known to have been used to escort and bid farewell to the Emerald Buddha when the then Chao Phraya Chakri took the sacred image from Vientiane and brought it to King Taksin's new capital at Thonburi in 1779 AD.

The dance traditions of the central plains were represented by a just-extant group of ageing nang yai dancers on the outskirts of Rayong. The Wat Ban Don team of dancers and musicians, under the leadership of Khru Praew Kaesarat, took their giant leather puppet figures (many of which were in a sadly deteriorated condition) out of storage for one night to give an appreciative group of Society members a performance, accompanied by an excellent supper, of the Ramakien episode in which Hanuman is sent to arrest Mongkol and Lop. Whilst the music itself was somewhat debased, as the musicians had lost the ability to play many of the correct na pat melodies associated with stage movements, the enthusiasm of the dancers and players, and the happy ambience associated with a live performance near an upcountry village more than compensated for the technical defects.

### **THAI-MALAYSIAN CULTURAL EXCHANGE:**

Maintaining a now annual tradition Kesuma, the cultural troupe of Universiti Malaya, visited Thailand for two weeks in August under the joint auspices of Srinakharinwirot University at Prasarnmit and the Society. The 35 members of the troupe hired their own bus in Haadyai and gave a programme at SWU Songkhla, two each at Benjama Rajutit School in Rajburi and Karnchana Nukroh School in Kanchanaburi before coming into Bangkok to perform at Wat Boworn School. One programme in Lopburi opened their second week before they returned to the Bangkok region and entertained students at Wat Kesia Apirom, Nonthaburi, Sathit Kasetsart University, Sathit Prasarnmit and the Phra Nakorn Teachers Training College. They also gave a show at the Society and were featured in a TV show on Channel 5. One final appearance in the regular Friday evening programme at the Phanfa branch of the Bangkok Bank brought their two weeks sojourn in Thailand to a happy conclusion.

Thus inspired by the Malaysian troupe a return visit was made by train to Kuala Lumpur and Penang by the 40 strong Folk Dance and Music Troupe from Srinakharinwirot University, Prasarnmit for 10 days in October.

These two cultural exchange visits proved to be so popular that a second Malaysian dance troupe asked if they could also visit Thailand on the same basis (i.e. hosts provide board and lodging and, if necessary, transport). The semiprofessional Kumpulan Budaya Seri Wilayah was accepted in mid-December and gave many much appreciated performances until their departure just before the New Year. During those two weeks, which opened with a performance at the Dusit Zoo, they entertained a largely student audience with two shows each in Utong, Nonthaburi and Pakret as well as at Wat Rakhang in Thonburi. They also performed for the Teachers Training Colleges of Phra Nakorn and Chombung in Rajburi. Seri Wilayah gave a performance under the auspices of the Fine Arts Department in the regular Sunday evening cultural show at Sangkeet Sala in the National Museum compound and they too were presented in the Siam Boritat programme of TV Channel 5.

#### **BEIJING OPERA :**

By courtesy of the embassy of the Peoples' Republic of China, we were able to borrow their film of the opera "Mu Gui Ying". A scene by scene description of the story was prepared by Mrs. Yi-Ming Chang prior to the showing at which she also delivered a short lecture outlining the history and some of the traditions of Beijing Opera. Despite the length of the film, some 2½ hours, an interested audience was present throughout the two halves of the screening during the break in which Mrs. Chang delivered her lecture. It is hoped to screen other quality films in this genre as and when the PRC embassy confirms that they are available.

#### **THAI DANCE AND MUSIC IN EUROPE :**

On account of the Rattanakosin Bicentenary which put great pressure on a majority of sponsors to support local cultural endeavours it was decided not to promote a European tour in 1982. Plans are however firming up for a troupe to travel to England and Greece in July/August 1983 if adequate sponsorship is forthcoming.

#### **COMMITTEE MEMBERS :**

Mr. Dacre Raikes	Chairman
Mr. Sulak Sivaraksa	Co-Chairman
Dr. Piriya Krairiksh	
Mrs. Virginia Di Crocco	

## ANNUAL REPORT OF THE PROGRAMME & TRAVEL COMMITTEE 1982/83

Last year we arranged our programme and travel to mark the bicentennial celebration of Bangkok as the Royal Capital City with a variety of events focussed on the Rattanakosin Era.

Our success was due largely to the help of the Natural History Section as well as the Arts and Culture Committee, which helped to present interesting lectures, performances and study tours. The money raised by this committee was spent to help defray the cost incurred in running our Society, as membership fees alone were insufficient to maintain the Society's activities. We thank our members and friends who supported us all along. Some of the money raised by our committee has also been donated to worthwhile causes, especially in conservation of our national heritage, for instance, our support of the Ho Trai at Wat Rakhang from the beginning bore its fruit when its restoration was completed and it was opened formally by HRH the Princess Maha Chakri Sirindhorn on behalf on His Majesty. This was in connection with the Bicentennial celebration of Bangkok, as the Ho Trai was the original home of H.M. King Rama I, Founder of the Dynasty.

Similarly, the Association of Siamese Architects singled out Wat Thongnopkhun as the best example of a contemporary Thai temple, well conserved for its artistic value. The abbot received a gold medal from HRH the Princess Maha Chakri.

These two Wats were examples of those our Society supported technically and financially. Support made possible by funds raised by the programme and travel committee.

We hope to carry on the good work in the year to come. Any suggestion, or criticism from our members are, of course, most welcome.

### Schedule of events during 1982/83 :

- |          |   |
|----------|---|
| 27 March | Mr. Euayporn Kerdchouay, Administrative Secretary, led an EXCURSION TO SUPANBURI PROVINCE.  |
| 30 March | Mr. F.W.C. Martin, Member of Council, lectured on SOME SIAMESE AND SOME SCOTSMEN : THE EMBASSY OF DR. JOHN CRAWFURD TO THE COURT OF SIAM IN 1822. |
| 1 April  | Video "THE LAST PLACE ON EARTH PART 3 and 4" was shown.   |
| 5 April  | The observation of "ROYAL BARGES PROCESSIONS",  |

- 20 April Dr. Ronald Skeldon, Population Division, ESCAP, lectured on "REGIONS OF REFUGE: CULTURES ON WANE", 1st series on LADAKH AND THE WESTERN HIMALAYA.
- 22 April M.R. Patanachai Jayant, President of the Siam Society, lectured on KING PRAJADHIPOK AND THE REVOLUTION OF 1932 and the showing of the film 150th ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATIONS OF BANGKOK AND KING PRAJADHIPOK'S CORONATION 1925.
- 27 April Dr. Ronald Skeldon, Population Division, ESCAP, lectured on "REGIONS OF REFUGE: CULTURES ON WANE", 2nd series on THE QUECHUA OF SOUTHERN PERU.
- 2 May M.R. Doangchai Chumbala, led an EXCURSION TO VISIT MONUMENTS AND PLACES DESIGNED OR DECORATED BY H.R.H. PRINCE NARISRANUVADTIVONGSE.
- 6-10 May Mr. Henri Pagau-Clarac, Member of Council, led an EXCURSION TO UBOL RATCHATANI AND YASOTHORN PROVINCES.
- 11 May Dr. Seri Pongpit, Faculty of Liberal Arts, Thammasat University, introduced a Thai film entitled THE FRINGE OF SOCIETY.
- 15-16 May Mr. Euayporn Kerdchouay, Administrative Secretary, led an EXCURSION TO AMPHAWA, PHOTARAM, RATCHABURI AND PRACHUAP KHIRIKHAN.
- 22-23 May Mr. Dacre F.A. Raikes, Member of Council, led an EXCURSION TO CHONBURI AND RAYONG WITH NANG YAI PERFORMANCE.
- 27 May Mr. Sulak Sivaraksa, Member of Council, lectured on BUDHADASA BHIKKHU AND FIFTY YEARS OF SUAN MOKH.
- 1 June Mr. Paul Quinn-Judge, a freelance British journalist, lectured on ANGKOR WAT AND ANGKOR THOM.
- 10 June Mr. Asghar Ali Engineer, Director, Institute of Islamic Studies, Bombay, lectured on ISLAM AND CONTEMPORARY PROBLEMS IN ASIA.
- 15 June Video Show on BICENTENNIAL FESTIVITIES AND 150th ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATIONS OF BANGKOK.

- 19 June Dr. Piriya Krairiksh, Member of Council, led a TOUR TO VISIT THE GRAND PALACE AND THE TEMPLES OF THE EMERALD BUDDHA.
- 22 June to 6 July Mr. Henri Pagau-Clarac, Member of Council, led an EXCURSION TO KASHMIR AND LADAKH.
- 24 June Dr. Charnvit Kasetsiri, Faculty of Liberal Arts and Thai Khadi Research Institute, Thammasat University, introduced the Thai film entitled THE KING OF THE WHITE ELEPHANT.
- 27 June Mr. Euayporn Kerdchouay, Administrative Secretary, led a group for A SUNDAY WALK IN ORCHARDS AND VISIT TO TEMPLES IN THONBURI.
- 2-7 July Mr. Euayporn Kerdchouay, Administrative Secretary, led an EXCURSION TO CHIANGMAI, MAE HONGSORN, LAMPHUN, LAMPANG, PHRAE AND NAN PROVINCES.
- 27 July Miss Wilaiwan Kanittanand, Department of Linguistics, Thammasat University and Mr. James Placzek, of Centre of Asian Studies, University of British Columbia, lectured on THE IMPACT OF MODERNIZATION ON A TRADITIONAL BELIEF - KHWAN.
- 10 August Dr. Theodore Panayotou, Agricultural Development Council and Faculty of Economics, Kasetsat University, lectured on THE POVERTY AND STATE OF NATURAL RESOURCES: IS RAPID ECONOMIC GROWTH DESIRABLE OR EVEN SUSTAINABLE ?
- 15 August Mr. Henri Pagau-Clarac, Member of Council, led an EXCURSION TO LOPBURI.
- 20-22 August and 27-29 August Mr. Euayporn Kerdchouay, Administrative Secretary, led an EXCURSION TO THE RESERVOIR NORTH BHUMIBOL DAM.
- 25 August Mr. Dacre F.A. Raikes, Member of Council, introduced the MUSIC AND DANCE FROM MALAYSIA.
- 31 August Slide Show : A SHOW OF SLIDES TAKEN BY MEMBERS DURING THE EXCURSION TO KASHMIR AND LADAKH.
- 4-5 September Mr. Euayporn Kerdchouay, Administrative Secretary, led an EXCURSION TO PONG TUK, PHRA TAEN DONG RANG, THAM TANLOD IN KANCHANABURI PROVINCE.
- 7 September Miss Chusiri Chamornman, Faculty of Arts, Silpakorn Univer-

- sity, lectured on SOME NEW COMMENTS ON THE LOCATION OF THE ANCIENT PORT OF PATTANI.
- 10-13 September Mr. Henri Pagau-Clarac, Member of Council, led an EXCURSION TO UDONTHANI AND NONGKHAI PROVINCES.
- 14 September Video Show : The film entitled ONE WAY TICKET TO HUA LAMPONG was shown.
- 18-19 September Dr. Piriya Krairiksh, Member of Council, led an EXCURSION TO NAKHON PATHOM, RATCHABURI AND PHETCHABURI.
- 28 September Mrs. Yi-Ming Chang, Member of the Society, introduced a film on a Peking Opera "MU KUI YANG".
- 8-11 October Mr. Henri Pagau-Clarac, Member of Council, led an EXCURSION TO PHRAE AND NAN.
- 15-17 October Mr. Euayporn Kerdchouay, Administrative Secretary, led an EXCURSION TO THE RESERVOIR NORTH OF BHUMBOL DAM.
- 19 October Mr. John Blofeld, expert on Chinese Buddhism, lectured on SOME VIEWS ON THE FUTURE OF CHINESE CULTURE.
- 24 October Mr. Euayporn Kerdchouay, Administrative Secretary, led an EXCURSION TO VISIT MURAL PAINTINGS IN TEMPLES IN THONBURI.
- 26 October Mrs. Natalie V. Robinson, lectured on BENCHARONG CERAMICS.
- 11 November Miss Paijong Laisakul, Mr. Jeffrey Sng, Mr. Kamsing Srinok and Mr. Thepsiri Suksopa, introduced the film entitled TONG PAN followed with film show and supper.
- 21 November Mr. Euayporn Kerdchouay, Administrative Secretary, led an EXCURSION TO VISIT TEMPLES AND OTHER SITES OF INTEREST ALONG NAKHORN CHAISRI RIVER.
- 23 November Mr. Sidhijai Tanphiphat, National Housing Authority, and Mr. Paul Chamnian, Director of Building Together Association, lectured and introduced a film on LAND-SHARING SCHEMES FOR HOUSING THE POOR.
- 28 November Mr. Euayporn Kerdchouay, Administrative Secretary, led members to visit CLARAC'S HOME AND SOME TEMPLES IN THONBURI.

- 1 December Professor Gerald Drager, OBE, of the University of Sussex, UK, lectured on THE INFLUENCE OF KING ASOKA AND BUDDHISM ON INTERNATIONAL LAW.
- 9-13 December Mr. Euayporn Kerdchouay, Administrative Secretary, led an EXCURSION TO PHI PHI DON AND PHI PHI LE ISLANDS.
- 14 December Mr. Sulak Sivaraksa, Member of Council, lectured on HUE, THE LAST ROYAL CAPITAL OF VIETNAM AND ITS ROYAL MAUSOLEUMS.
- 21 December Mr. Sirichai Narumit, Vice-President of the Society, lectured on THE OLD BRIDGES OF BANGKOK.
- 30 December to 3 January Mr. Euayporn Kerdchouay, Administrative Secretary, led an EXCURSION TO SONGKHLA, PATTANI, YALA AND NARATHIWAT PROVINCES.
- 14-17 January H.S.H. Prince Subhadradis Diskul, Rector of Silpakorn University, led an EXCURSION TO PHITSANULOK, KAMPHAENGPHEE, SUKHOTHAI AND SI SATCHANALAI.
- 17 January Mr. Ian Glover, the Institute of Archaeology, London, lectured on ARCHAEOLOGICAL EXCAVATION AT BAN DON TA PHET : ITS SIGNIFICANCE FOR THAI HISTORY.
- 27 January Mr. Dacre F.A. Raikes, Member of Council, introduced MUSIC AND DANCE FROM PHETCHABOON PROVINCE.
- 8 February Mr. Dacre F.A. Raikes, Member of Council, lectured on WORKING IN TEAK FOREST 30 YEARS AGO.
- 13 February and 5 March H.S.H. Prince Subhadradis Diskul, Rector of Silpakorn University, led a tour to STUDIES OF THAI RAMAKIAN (RAMAYANA) FROM THE MURAL PAINTINGS.
- 17 February Dr. Magdalene V. Dewall, South Asia Institute, Department of Ethnology/Archaeology, Heidelberg, lectured on ARCHAEOLOGY IN SOUTHWEST CHINA AND LATE BRONZE AGE SOCIETY OF HIGHLAND SOUTH EAST ASIA : SOME CURRENT ISSUES IN THE LIGHT OF RECENT FINDS.
- 1 March Dr. Hans Ulrich Luther, Lecturer at Thammasat University, lectured on DEVELOPMENT POLICIES IN LAOS AFTER 1975.



12-13 March

Dr. Piriya Krairiksh, Member of Council, led an EXCURSION TO PHNOM WAN, PHIMAI, PHNOM RUNG AND MUANG TAM.

24 March

ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING - ELECTION OF COUNCIL followed by lecture and slides show by Dr. Suraphol Sudara, Department of Marine Biology, Chulalongkorn University, on, REPORT ON THE ENVIRONMENTS, RAT-TANAKOSIN ERA 200.

## COMMITTEE MEMBERS:

Mr. Sulak Sivaraksa	Chairman
Mr. Henri Pagau-Clarac	Co-Chairman
Dr. Tem Smitinand	Member
Mr. Sirichai Narumit	Member
Mr. Dacre F.A. Raikes	Member
Mrs. Nongyao Narumit	Member
Dr. Richard Engelhardt	Member
Mr. Euayporn Kerdchouay	Secretary

## LIST OF PAID-UP MEMBERS, 1983

\*DENOTES LIFE MEMBER

- \* Mr. Hisashi Abe
- Mrs. Vicki J. Abella
- \* Mom Kobkaew Abhakara Na Ayudhya
- \* Prof. Arthur S. Abramson
- Mr. Klaus M. Ackermann
- \* Mr. A.C.S. Adams
- Mr. A. Peter Adcock
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- Miss Christine Alfsen
- \* Mr. Anvar T. Aliakbar
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- \* Mr. Piyasvasti Amranand
- Mr. Prok Amranand
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- Dr. Woraphant Arthayukti
- \* Mr. Charles D. Arthur
- \* Yehuda Assia,
- Mrs. Dorothy C. Asumendi
- Dr. Phanupong Asvakiat
- Mr. Siva Asva Asvakiat
- Miss Ratana Athirakool
- \* Mr. Kim Atkinson
- \* Mr. Bunchana Atthakorn
- \* Mr. B. Atthakorn
- Mr. John E. Ault
- Mrs. Khy Hlahla Aung
- Mrs. Betty M. Avery
- \* Prof. Tsuneo Ayabe
- Mr. Liam Ayudhrij
- Mrs. Jacqueline Bader
- Miss Kathleen Badger
- Mr. John H. Baines
- Dr. Christopher Baker
- \* Mr. Michael H. Baker
- \* Dr. R. Balakrishna
- \* Mr. Daroon Balasiri

- Mr. John Michael Ball
- \* Mr. Dieter-Maria Balzar
- \* Miss Banchop Bandhmedha
- \* Mr. Dharmadasa Banij  
Mr. Dusit Banijbatana
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- \* Dr. Damrong Bejrablaya  
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Mr. Massimo Bernardinelli  
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Mrs. Rambha Bhoocha-oom
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Mr. Jan Bierdrager
- Dr. George A. Binnew
- Dr. Med. Ernst W. Birmele
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Mr. Thomas E. Blair  
Mr. F. Blanchard  
Mr. John Blofeld  
Mr. Axel Blom  
Mr. David J. Bluford  
Mr. Robert Boca
- \* Mr. J.J. Boeles  
Prof. Dr. Ernest Boesch  
Mr. Marc Bogerd  
H E. Mr. Rudolf Bogner
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Mr. Simon Bonython
- \* Mr. Thanongsak Boonyarungsrit  
Mr. William Booth  
Miss Cinzia Boraso  
Miss Christine Borgeaud  
Mr. Richard Borsuk  
Mr. Alexander Hay Borthwick  
Dr. Meredith Borthwick  
Mrs. Marcelle Boschan  
Mr. Huysmans Boudewijn  
Mr. Wayne A. Bougas  
Miss Henrietta A.E. Bouman
- \* Mr. Carroll G. Bowen  
Miss Delores Boyer  
Dr. David Bradley  
Mrs. Jennifer L. Bradley

- Dr. William L. Bradley
- \* Mr. Heinz Braendli
- Dr. Nigel J. Brailey
- \* Mr. Kennon Breazeale
- Mr. Thor W. Brehmer
- Mr. Walter Brenneis
- Dr. R. Peter Brenner
- \* Ms. Bonita Brereton
- Mr. Jean-Marie Breton
- Mrs. Lesleya Brewin
- Dr. Colin M. Britton
- Dr. Warren Brockelman
- \* Mr. Jean Claude Brodbeck
- \* Mr. Jere Broh-Kahn
- \* Dr. John F. Brohm
- Miss Emma R. Broisman
- Mr. Merle D. Brown
- Mr. Michael D. Brown
- Mr. Viggo Brun
- \* Mr. Prakit Buabusaya
- Maj. Gen. Prasert Buabusaya
- Prof. Saroj Buasri
- Miss Rachaniwan Bulakul
- \* Mrs. L.C. Edna Bulkley
- Mr. William Bunch
- \* Mr. Danuj Bunnag
- Mr. Marut Bunnag
- Mr. Peter P. Bunnag
- \* Dr. Tej Bunnag
- \* Mr. Nunt Buranasiri
- Miss Vilaileka Buranasiri
- \* Mrs. Katherine Buri
- \* Mrs. Prapai S. Buri
- \* Miss Prapar N. Buri
- \* Mr. Prasarn Bhiraj Buri
- \* Mr. Prasit Buri
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- Mr. Wiwat Chandviroat
- Mr. Tsong-Zung Chang
- Mr. Y.H. Chang
- \* Mr. Damrong Changtrakul
- Mr. Kasem Chantarapat
- Mr. Manop Charoensuk
- Miss Monique C. Charrier
- Mrs. Wichanee Charuthas
- \* Prof. S.K. Chatterji
- Prof. Dr. Kamheang Chaturachinda
- Mr. Paul Chauzat
- \* Mr. Chamras Chayabongse

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Mr. Chatri Chiarapuk
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Dr. Preeda Chitarachinda  
Mr. Hatai Chitanondh  
Miss Tongbai Chittamongkol  
Miss Bancha Chittibhol  
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 Mr. David DeVoss  
 \* Ir. F.C. de Weger B.I.  
 \* Miss Chalerm Sri Dhamabutra  
 \* H.E. Mr. Sanya Dharmasakti  
 Mrs. Francine Dhesee  
 \* Mr. Edward Dickinson  
 \* Mr. W. Dickinson  
 Mrs. J.V. Di Crocco  
 Mr. Ludo Dieltjens  
 Mr. Alessandro O.N. Di Franco  
 Mr. Dirk J. Dijkstra  
 Dr. Anthony Diller  
 Mr. Joseph D. Diloreti  
 Miss Rebecca Dirks  
 \* H.S.H. Princess Marayat Diskul  
 Dr. Edward B. Doberstyn, MD  
 \* H.S.H. Prince Subhadradis Diskul  
 Mr. Robert J. Dobias  
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 Mrs. Dorothy H. Fickle  
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 \* Mr. Dean Fransche  
 \* Mr. James W.D. Frasoche  
 \* Mr. P.R.N. Fraymouth  
 Mr. Domingo Alfredo French  
 Mr. Douglas Frewer  
 Mr. Etienne Friang  
 \* Mr. H.C. Frijlink

- Mr. Hans-Jurgan Freitag  
 Mr. Asmund Froysok  
 Mr. Louis Gabaude  
 \* M.R. Rosalin Gagananga  
 \* Mr. Bo Khin Maung Gale  
 Miss Nicole Galeazzi  
 Mr. Marcel Gambert  
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